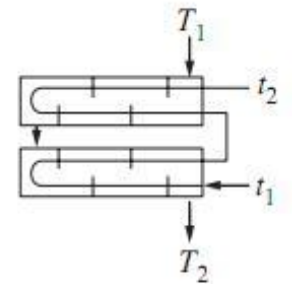
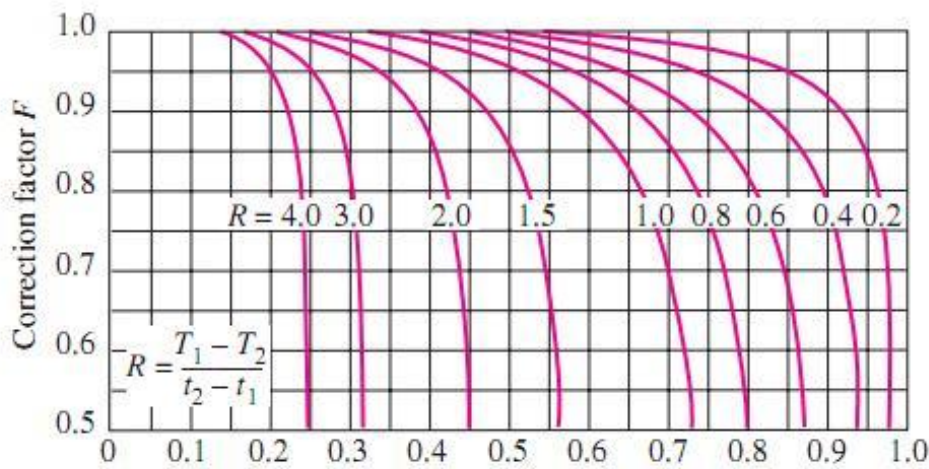


$$P = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{T_1 - t_1}$$

(a) One-shell pass and 2, 4, 6, etc. (any multiple of 2), tube passes



$$P = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{T_1 - t_1}$$

(b) Two-shell passes and 4, 8, 12, etc. (any multiple of 4), tube passes