

Unit 5 Grammar

First conditional

1 Match 1–6 with A–F to form complete sentences.

- 1 B If you don't do any exercise,
- 2 _____ Your skin will burn
- 3 _____ If you go to bed late,
- 4 _____ If it rains tomorrow,
- 5 _____ Your English won't improve
- 6 _____ If I give you my number,

- A we'll have to change our plans.
B ~~you won't get fit.~~
C will you call me?
D you'll be very tired tomorrow.
E if you lie on the beach for hours.
F if you don't practise it.

2 Choose the correct alternatives.

He won't be ready for the marathon **if / unless** he starts training soon.

- 1 **If / Unless** I eat too much chocolate, it makes my face spotty.
- 2 Her hair goes blonder **if / unless** she spends a lot of time in the sun.
- 3 You aren't allowed to see the film **if / unless** you are over fifteen.
- 4 I'll buy you a drink **if / unless** you come shopping with me.
- 5 **If / Unless** you have plastic surgery, it'll cost you a lot of money.
- 6 **If / Unless** they don't hurry up, we'll miss the beginning of the concert.

3 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs.

Use the first conditional.

You can't get into the disco if you **don't take (not take)** your identity card.

- 1 He won't get tickets for the concert unless he _____ **(buy)** them today.
- 2 If you lend me £10, I _____ **(pay)** you back tomorrow.
- 3 Unless we leave now, we _____ **(miss)** the bus.
- 4 If the letter _____ **(not come)** today, it'll arrive on Tuesday.
- 5 I'll be very upset if Chris _____ **(forget)** my birthday.
- 6 The plants will die unless you _____ **(give)** them water.
- 7 If Max _____ **(phone)** you, what will you say to him?

Second conditional

4 Write the sentences in the second conditional.

If I / be / a millionaire / I / give / you some money.

If I was a millionaire, I'd give you some money.

- 1 If I / not have to go / to school tomorrow / I / stay in bed all morning.

- 2 We / never get up on time / if we / not have / an alarm clock.

- 3 What / you / do / if you / win / *El Gordo*?

- 4 My mother / look / very different / if she / have / plastic surgery.

- 5 I / like / Lisa / if she / not be / two-faced.

- 6 If Marco / ask / me out / I / say yes.

5 Imagine what would happen if the situation was different. Write sentences in the second conditional.

I can't contact him because he hasn't got a phone.

If he had a phone, I would contact him.

- 1 We can't go out because we haven't got any money.
If _____

- 2 My sister gets bored because she doesn't work.
If _____

- 3 Luke never goes abroad because he hates flying.
He _____

- 4 Jan's classmates don't like her because she's very big-headed.
If _____

- 5 I can't go to school because I feel ill.
If _____

- 6 James is a vegetarian so he doesn't eat meat.
James _____

Unit 5 Grammar

First and second conditional

6 Choose the correct alternatives.

Will she be upset if I **don't come** / **didn't come** to her party?

- 1 If I had €500 to spend today, I 'll **buy** / 'd **buy** some new clothes.
- 2 If I see Carlos, I 'll **ask** / 'd **ask** him to call you.
- 3 I'd feel much fitter if I **do** / **did** more exercise.
- 4 Would it be OK if I **use** / **used** your tennis racket tomorrow?
- 5 I'll email Jenny later if I **have** / **had** time.
- 6 If I knew his phone number, I 'll **send** / 'd **send** him a text message.

7 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs.

Use the first or second conditional.

Paul lives in the country. If he **lived** (**live**) in a city, he **would go** (**go**) out more often.

- 1 I don't know her address. If I _____ (**know**) it, I _____ (**write**) to her.
- 2 I'm planning to go to England soon. If I _____ (**not go**) this summer, I _____ (**go**) next summer instead.
- 3 If I _____ (**can**) have any job in the world, I _____ (**be**) a fashion designer.
- 4 I find languages difficult, but if I _____ (**speak**) perfect English, I _____ (**get**) a job in the USA.
- 5 If it _____ (**not rain**) tomorrow, we _____ (**have**) a barbecue.
- 6 If you _____ (**find**) €100 in the street, what _____ (**you / do**)?

8 Use your own ideas to complete the sentences.

If I could go anywhere in the world, I'd go to the **Caribbean**.

- 1 I'll be really happy if _____
- 2 If I have time later, _____
- 3 If I spoke perfect English, _____
- 4 If I were five years older, _____
- 5 I wouldn't know what to say if _____
- 6 If I saw someone famous in the street, _____

Third conditional

9 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs. Use the third conditional.

If you'd arrived ten minutes earlier, you **would have met** (**meet**) my brother.

- 1 If he hadn't been so good-natured, he _____ (**get**) very angry with me.
- 2 I wouldn't have seen you if you _____ (**not call**) my name.
- 3 She would have got lost if she _____ (**not take**) a map.
- 4 I _____ (**feel**) terrible if I'd failed my exam.
- 5 He _____ (**not remember**) my birthday if I hadn't reminded him.
- 6 I would have bought that dress if it _____ (**be**) cheaper.
- 7 If I'd known you were coming, I _____ (**cook**) a big dinner for us all.
- 8 My mother would have trained to be a teacher if she _____ (**not have**) seven children.

10 Write the sentences in the third conditional.

If I / know / his name / I / say / hello.

If I'd known his name, I'd have said hello.

- 1 If you / take / an umbrella / you / not get / so wet.

- 2 He / get / home more quickly / if he / take / a bus.

- 3 We / not pass / the exam / if the teacher / not help / us.

- 4 I / buy / some CDs / if I / have / enough money.

- 5 If he / not give / us some tickets / we / not go / to the concert.

- 6 They / ask / for help / if they / need / it.

Unit 5 Grammar extension

First, second and third conditional

1 Match 1–7 with A–G to form complete sentences.

- 1 F If I go to the gym every day,
- 2 _____ If you don't look after your skin,
- 3 _____ If I'd checked my homework more carefully,
- 4 _____ If you'd taken a coat,
- 5 _____ If I didn't have to work on Saturday,
- 6 _____ I wouldn't go there
- 7 _____ I would have come to visit you

- A if I'd known that you were ill.
B I wouldn't have made so many mistakes.
C you'll look older than you are.
D I'd come to the beach with you.
E you wouldn't have got cold.
F I'll get really fit.
G unless I was with someone else.

2 Correct the sentences.

If I ~~would have~~ some money, I would take the bus.
If I **had some money**, I **would take the bus**.

- 1 If we will leave now, we will arrive on time.

- 2 You can't come in unless you don't have a ticket.

- 3 If he studied more, he got a better exam result.

- 4 If I drove more slowly, I wouldn't have crashed the car.

- 5 She would walk to school if she lives closer.

- 6 If I had got up earlier, I wouldn't miss the train this morning.

- 7 If I had a faster computer, I will download more music.

- 8 If I get a good job, I move out of my parents' house.

3 Complete the sentences with the bold verbs. Use the first, second or third conditional.

If I **wore** (wore) those stripy trousers, I'd look really silly.

- 1 The teachers wouldn't like it if you _____
(**dye**) your hair purple.

- 2 If Alex is moody, I _____ (**not talk**) to him.

- 3 If you _____ (**be**) more careful, you wouldn't have lost your sunglasses.

- 4 If we had got here earlier, we _____
(**see**) the film.

- 5 If you buy those jeans, you _____
(**not have**) enough money for the jacket.

- 6 If he _____ (**not wear**) those terrible clothes, he'd be really attractive.

4 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first. Use the first, second or third conditional.

I didn't know it was her birthday so I didn't give her a card.

If I'd **known it was her birthday**, I **would have given her** a card.

- 1 He didn't go to the music festival because he was on holiday.

If _____
music festival.

- 2 We can't go in the car because I haven't got a licence.

If _____
in the car.

- 3 Listen carefully or you won't know what to do.

If _____
what to do.

- 4 You never get good results because you don't study hard.

If _____
good results.

- 5 He didn't know it was a very formal restaurant so he wore jeans.

If _____
jeans.

- 6 I didn't know she was vegetarian so I made paella.

If _____
paella.

- 7 Hurry up or we'll be late!

If _____
late!

Grammar

Unit 4 Grammar extension

- 1 At 5.30 he will be doing his homework.
2 Raúl will have come (round) by 6.
3 They will be practising the guitar at 6.30.
4 The pizza will have arrived by 8.45.
5 They will start watching the DVD at 9.10.
6 Dan will be going to bed at 11.30.
- 1 Will ... have bought
2 will have finished
3 won't be sitting
4 will have switched off
5 Will ... be setting off
6 will be studying
- 1 is / will be playing
2 won't be living
3 Is ... going to have / having
4 're going to miss
5 'll be using
6 'll help
7 will have earned

Unit 5 Grammar

- 2 E 3 D 4 A 5 F 6 C
- 1 If
2 if
3 unless
4 if
5 If
6 If
- 1 buys
2 'll pay
3 'll miss
4 doesn't come
5 forgets
6 give
7 phones
- 1 If I didn't have to go to school tomorrow, I'd stay in bed all morning.
2 We'd never get up on time if we didn't have an alarm clock.
3 What would you do if you won *El Gordo*?
4 My mother would look very different if she had plastic surgery.
5 I'd like Lisa if she wasn't two-faced.
6 If Marco asked me out, I'd say yes.
- 1 we had some money, we would go out.
2 my sister worked, she wouldn't get bored.
3 would go abroad if he didn't hate flying.
4 she wasn't big-headed, her classmates would like her.
5 I didn't feel ill, I would go to school.
6 James would eat meat if he wasn't a vegetarian.
- 1 'd buy
2 'll ask
3 did
4 used
5 have
6 'd send
- 1 knew would write
2 don't go will go
3 could would be
4 could speak would get
5 doesn't rain will have
6 found would you do
- Students' own answers.
- 1 would have got
2 hadn't called
3 hadn't taken
4 would have felt
5 wouldn't have remembered
6 had been
7 would have cooked
8 hadn't had
- 1 If you'd taken an umbrella, you wouldn't have got so wet.
2 He would have got home more quickly if he'd taken a bus.
3 We wouldn't have passed the exam if the teacher hadn't helped us.
4 I would have bought some CDs if I'd had enough money.
5 If he hadn't given us some tickets, we wouldn't have gone to the concert.
6 They would have asked for help if they'd needed it.

Unit 5 Grammar extension

- 2 C 3 B 4 E 5 D 6 G 7 A
- 1 If we leave now, we will arrive on time.
2 You can't come in unless you have a ticket.
3 If he studied more, he would get a better exam result.
4 If I had driven more slowly, I wouldn't have crashed the car.
5 She would walk to school if she lived closer.
6 If I had got up earlier, I wouldn't have missed the train this morning.
7 If I had a faster computer, I would download more music.
8 If I get a good job, I will move out of my parents' house.
- 1 dyed
2 don't talk
3 had been
4 would have seen
5 won't have
6 didn't wear
- 1 he hadn't been on holiday, he would have gone to the
2 I had a licence, we could go
3 you don't listen carefully, you won't know
4 you studied hard, you'd get
5 he'd known it was a very formal restaurant, he wouldn't have worn
6 I'd known she was vegetarian, I wouldn't have made
7 you don't hurry up, we'll be

Unit 6 Grammar

- 2 A 3 H 4 F 5 B 6 G 7 D 8 E
- 1 will be
2 have been
3 wasn't
4 are
5 Has
6 was
7 have been
8 was
- 1 The new hospital will be opened by the Queen.
2 Smoking isn't allowed in this building.
3 The latest *War of the Worlds* film was directed by Steven Spielberg.
4 That programme will be watched by millions of people.
5 That joke has been told many times.
6 The youngest child was bitten by a dog.
- 1 was burgled
2 are printed
3 will be won
4 has not been visited
5 was sent
6 is not worn
7 were interviewed
8 've been stung
- 1 ✗ I'll meet you outside the cinema.
2 ✓
3 ✗ Tony bought some CDs yesterday.
4 ✓
5 ✓
6 ✗ I'll do my homework before I go out.
7 ✓
8 ✗ We are building a house on that piece of land.
- 1 A new stadium will be built in 2008.
2 Over £5 million has been spent on the new school building.
3 Police have arrested two men.
4 Her sister usually drives her to school.
5 The Beatles originally wrote the song.
6 Ben took this photo when he was in India.
7 The album will be released next month.
8 I was introduced to my boyfriend by my brother.