

KEY TO EXERCISES

11.5

Example answers:

- I got up late yesterday.
- I met some friends at lunchtime.
- I played tennis.
- I wrote a letter.
- I lost my keys.

UNIT 12

12.1

- didn't work
- didn't have
- didn't go
- didn't do

12.2

- Did you enjoy the party?
- Did you have a good holiday?
- Did you finish work early?
- Did you sleep well last night?

12.3

- I got up before 7 o'clock. *or*
I didn't get up before 7 o'clock.
- I had a shower. *or*
I didn't have a shower.
- I bought a magazine. *or*
I didn't buy a magazine.
- I ate meat. *or*
I didn't eat meat.
- I went to bed before 10.30. *or*
I didn't go to bed before 10.30.

12.4

- did you arrive
- Did you win
- did you go
- did it cost
- Did you go to bed late
- Did you have a nice time
- did it happen / did that happen

12.5

- bought
- opened
- Did it rain
- didn't have
- didn't stay
- did you do

UNIT 13

13.1

- Carol and Jack were at/in the cinema. They were watching a film.
- Tom was in his car. He was driving.

- Catherine was at the station. She was waiting for a train.
- Mr and Mrs Hall were in the park. They were walking.
- I was in a café. I was having a drink with some friends.

13.2

- she was swimming /she was having a swim.
- she was reading a/the newspaper.
- she was cooking (lunch).
- she was having breakfast.
- she was listening to music/... listening to the radio.

13.3

- What were you doing
- Was it raining
- Why was Ann driving so fast
- Was Tim wearing a suit

13.4

- He was carrying a bag.
- He wasn't going to the dentist.
- He was eating an ice-cream.
- He wasn't carrying an umbrella.
- He wasn't going home.
- He was wearing a hat.
- He wasn't riding a bicycle.

UNIT 14

14.1

- happened ... was painting ... fell
- arrived ... got ... were waiting
- was walking ... met ... was going ... was carrying... stopped

14.2

- was studying
- did the post arrive ... came ... was having
- didn't go
- were you driving ... stopped ... wasn't driving
- Did your team win ... didn't play
- did you break the window ... were playing ... kicked ... hit
- Did you see ... was wearing
- were you doing
- lost ... did you get ... climbed

UNIT 15

15.1

- She has closed the door.
- They have gone to bed.
- It has stopped raining.
- He has had a bath.
- The picture has fallen down.

15.2

- 've bought / have bought
- 's gone / has gone
- Have you seen
- has broken
- 've told / have told
- has taken
- has she gone
- 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 's invited / has invited
- Have you decided
- haven't seen

UNIT 16

16.1

- He's/He has just got up.
- They've/They have just bought a car.
- The race has just started.

16.2

- they've/they have already seen it.
- I've/I have already phoned him.
- He's/He has already gone (away).
- I've/I have already read it.
- She's/She has already started (it).

16.3

- The bus has just gone.
- The bus hasn't gone yet.
- He hasn't opened it yet.
- They've/They have just finished their dinner.
- It hasn't stopped raining yet.

16.4

- Have you met your new neighbours yet?
- Have you written the letter yet?
- Has he/Tom sold his car yet?

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 Have you ever been to Australia?
- 4 Have you ever lost your passport?
- 5 Have you ever flown in a helicopter?
- 6 Have you ever eaten Chinese food?
- 7 Have you ever been to New York?
- 8 Have you ever driven a bus?
- 9 Have you ever broken your leg?

17.2

Helen:

- 2 Helen has never been to Australia.
- 3 Helen/She has eaten Chinese food a few times.
- 4 Helen/She has never driven a bus.

You (example answers):

- 5 I've / I have never been to New York.
- 6 I've / I have played tennis many times.
- 7 I've / I have never flown in a helicopter.
- 8 I've / I have been late for work a few times.

17.3

2-6

- She has done a lot of interesting things.
 She has travelled all over the world. *or* She has been all over the world.
 She has been married three times.
 She has written ten books.
 She has met a lot of interesting people.

17.4

- 2 gone
- 3 been ... been
- 4 been
- 5 gone
- 6 been
- 7 been
- 8 gone

UNIT 18

18.1

- 3 have been
- 4 has been
- 5 have lived / have been living
- 6 has worked / has been working
- 7 has had
- 8 have been learning

18.2

- 2 How long have they been there / in Brazil?
- 3 How long have you known her?
- 4 How long has she been learning Italian?
- 5 How long has he lived in Canada? / How long has he been living ...?
- 6 How long have you been a teacher?
- 7 How long has it been raining?

18.3

- 2 She has lived in Wales all her life.
- 3 They have been on holiday since Sunday.
- 4 The sun has been shining all day.
- 5 She has been waiting for ten minutes.
- 6 He has had a beard since he was 20.

18.4

- 2 know
- 3 have known
- 4 have you been
- 5 works
- 6 has been
- 7 have you lived
- 8 I've had
- 9 is ... has been

UNIT 19

19.1

- | | |
|---------|-----------------|
| 3 for | 6 for |
| 4 since | 7 for |
| 5 since | 8 for ... since |

19.2

Example answers:

- 2 A year ago.
- 3 A few days ago.
- 4 Two hours ago.
- 5 Six months ago.

19.3

- 3 for 20 years
- 4 20 years ago
- 5 ten minutes ago
- 6 an hour ago
- 7 for six months
- 8 for a long time
- 9 a few days ago

19.4

- 2 been here since Tuesday.
- 3 raining for an hour.
- 4 known Sue for two years.
- 5 had my/a camera since 1989.
- 6 been married for six months.
- 7 been studying medicine (at university) for three years.
- 8 played / been playing the piano since he was seven years old.

19.5

Example answers:

- 1 I've lived in ... all my life.
- 2 I've been in the same job for ten years.
- 3 I've been learning English for six months.
- 4 I've known Chris for a long time.
- 5 I've had a headache since I got up this morning.

UNIT 20

20.1

- 2 I started (it) last week.
- 3 they arrived at 5 o'clock.
- 4 she went (away) on Friday.
- 5 I wore them yesterday.

20.2

- 3 WRONG - I finished
- 4 RIGHT
- 5 WRONG - did you finish
- 6 RIGHT
- 7 WRONG - Jim's grandmother died
- 8 WRONG - Where were you

20.3

- 3 played
- 4 did you go
- 5 Have you ever met
- 6 wasn't
- 7 've/have just washed

KEY TO EXERCISES

- 8 washed
9 's/has visited
10 hasn't come

20.4

- 1 Did you have
was
2 Have you seen
went
haven't seen
3 has worked / has been working
was
worked
didn't enjoy
4 've/have seen
've/have never spoken
Have you ever spoken
met

UNIT 21

21.1

- 3 Glass is made from sand.
4 Stamps are sold in a post office.
5 This room isn't used very often.
6 Are we allowed to park here?
7 How is this word pronounced?
9 The house was painted last month.
10 Three people were injured in the accident.
11 My bicycle was stolen a few days ago.
12 When was this bridge built?
13 Were you invited to the party last week?
14 How were these windows broken?
15 I wasn't woken up by the noise.

21.2

- 2 Football **is played** in most ...
3 Why **was the letter sent** to ...?
4 ... where cars **are repaired**.
5 Where **were** you born?
6 How many languages **are spoken** ...
7 ... but nothing **was** stolen.
8 When **was** the bicycle **invented**?

21.3

- 3 is made
4 were damaged

- 5 was given
6 are shown
7 were invited
8 was made
9 was stolen ... was found

21.4

- 2 Sally was born in Birmingham.
3 Her parents were born in Ireland.
4 I was born in ...
5 My mother was born in ...

UNIT 22

22.1

- 2 A bridge is being built.
3 The windows are being cleaned.
4 The grass is being cut.

22.2

- 3 The window **has been** broken.
4 The roof **is being** repaired.
5 The car **has been** damaged.
6 The houses **are being** knocked down.
7 The trees **have been** cut down.
8 They **have been** invited to a party.

22.3

- 3 has been repaired
4 was repaired
5 are made
6 were they built
7 Is the computer being used (or Is anybody using the computer)
8 are they called
9 were blown
10 was damaged ... hasn't been repaired

UNIT 23

23.1

- 3 are 7 do
4 Does 8 Is
5 Do 9 does
6 Is 10 Are

23.2

- 2 don't 6 doesn't
3 'm/am not 7 'm/am not
4 isn't 8 aren't
5 don't

23.3

- 2 Did 7 were
3 were 8 Has
4 was 9 did
5 Has 10 have
6 did

23.4

- 2 was 6 've/have
3 Have 7 is
4 are 8 was
5 were 9 has

23.5

- 3 eaten 8 understand
4 enjoying 9 listening
5 damaged 10 pronounced
6 use 11 open
7 gone away

UNIT 24

24.1

- 3 got 10 happened
4 brought 11 heard
5 paid 12 put
6 enjoyed 13 caught
7 bought 14 watched
8 sat 15 understood
9 left

24.2

- 2 began begun
3 ate eaten
4 drank drunk
5 drove driven
6 ran run
7 spoke spoken
8 wrote written
9 came come
10 knew known
11 took taken
12 went gone
13 gave given
14 threw thrown
15 forgot forgotten

24.3

- 3 slept
4 saw
5 rained
6 lost ... seen
7 stolen
8 went
9 finished
10 built