

$$E_m = U_g + U_e + K$$

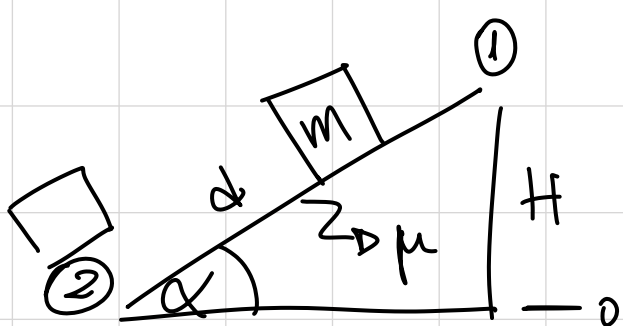
$$U_g = mgh$$

$$U_e = \frac{1}{2} k f^2$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$\Delta E = W$$

$$\Delta K = W_{fnc.}$$



$$E_1 = U_g + K \rightarrow 0$$

$$E_1 = mgh \quad \square$$

$$E_2 = U_g + K_2$$

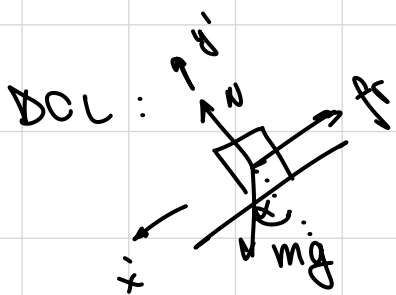
$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 \quad \rightarrow v?$$

$$v_f^2 - v_0^2 = 2ad$$

$$v_f^2 = 2ad$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{H}{d}$$

$$d = \frac{H}{\sin \alpha}$$



$$\Sigma F_{x'} : mg \sin \alpha - f_r = m\vec{a}$$

$$mg \sin \alpha - N\mu = m\vec{a}$$

$$\Sigma F_{y'} : N - mg \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$N = mg \cos \alpha \quad \square$$

$$v_2^2 = 2ad$$

$$d = \frac{H}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$N = mg \cos \alpha$$

$$\sum F_x \quad mg \sin \alpha - N\mu = m\vec{a}$$

$$a = g \sin \alpha - \frac{mg \cos \alpha}{m} \mu$$

$$a = g \sin \alpha - \mu g \cos \alpha$$

$$v_f^2 = 2(g \sin \alpha - \mu g \cos \alpha) \frac{H}{\sin \alpha}$$

$$v_f^2 = 2gH(1 - \mu \cot \alpha) \quad / \cdot \frac{1}{2} m$$

$$K_2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = mgH(1 - \mu \cot \alpha)$$

$$E_1 = mgH$$

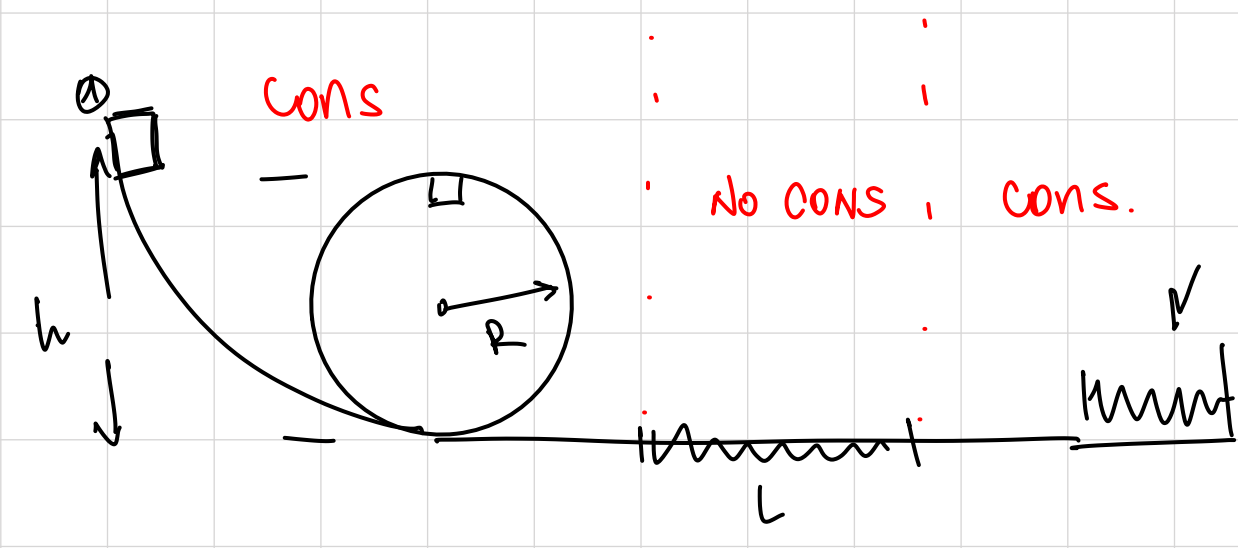
$$E_2 = mgH(1 - \mu \cot \alpha)$$

$$\boxed{\Delta E = W_{fr}}$$

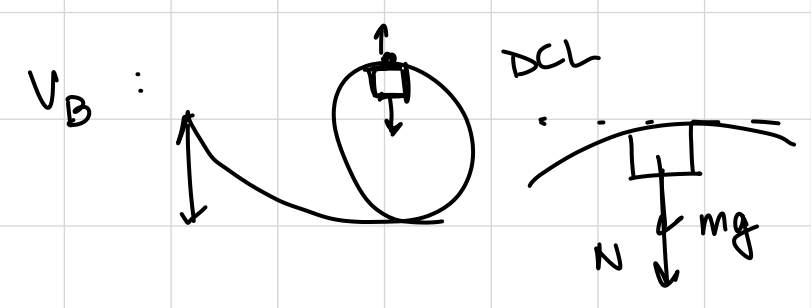
$$= \cancel{mgH} - mgH \mu \cot \alpha - \cancel{mgH}$$

$$W_{fr} = -mgH \mu \cot \alpha \quad \blacksquare$$

- i) V_B
- ii) h
- iii) L
- iv) f_{\max}



$$E_A = mgh \rightarrow ?$$



$$N = 0$$

$$mg = m\vec{a}_c$$

$$\vec{a}_c = g \quad \rightarrow \quad a_c = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$v^2 = gR \quad i) \checkmark$$

ii)

$$E_B = U_{gB} + K_B$$

$$= 2mgR + \frac{1}{2}mgR$$

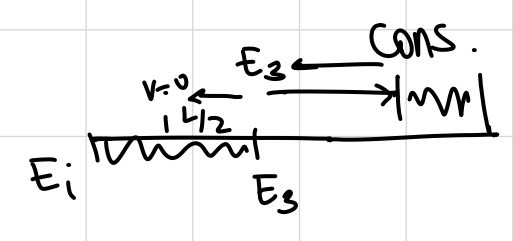
$$E_B = \frac{5}{2}mgR$$

$$E_A = mgh$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} E_B \\ E_A \end{array} \right\} h = \frac{5}{2}R$$

iii)

$$E_{Li} = \frac{5}{2}mgR$$



$$\Delta E = W_{fr}$$

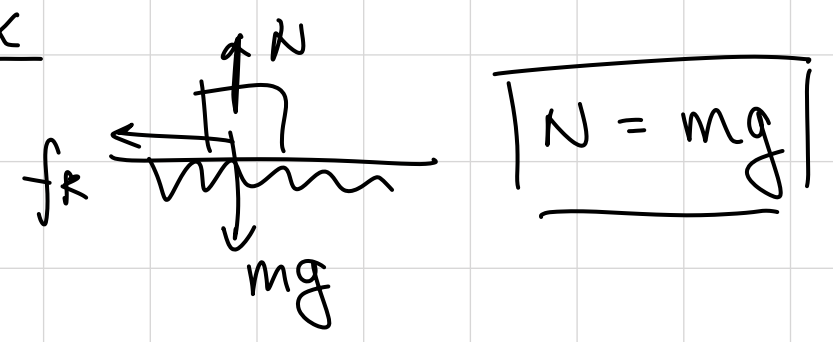
$$E_3 - E_{Li} = W_{fr}$$

$$E_3 = W_{fr} + E$$

$$W_{fr} = |f_{fr}| |\Delta x| \underbrace{\cos \alpha}_{-1}$$

$$= -|N\mu| L$$

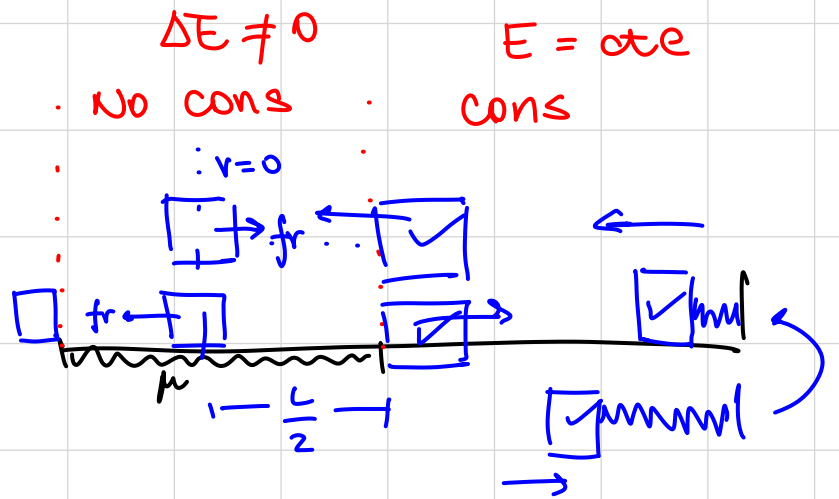
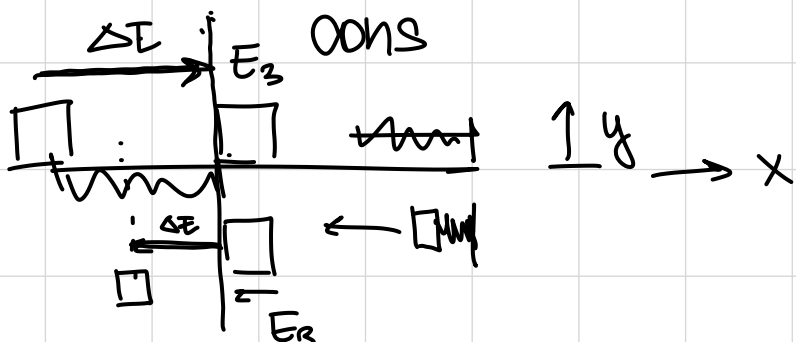
$$= -mg\mu L$$



$$\boxed{N = mg}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_3 &= W_{fr} + E_{i1} \\
 &= E_{i1} + W_{fr} \\
 &= \frac{5}{2} mgR - mg\mu L
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \begin{aligned}
 \Delta E &= W_{fr} \\
 E_3 - E_{i1} &= W
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= mg \left(\frac{5}{2} R - \mu L \right)$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 E_d &= \cancel{U_{g_d}} + \cancel{K_d} \\
 E_d &= 0 \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta E &= E_d - E_3 = W_{fr \text{ vuelta}} \\
 &= |f_r| |\Delta x| \cos \alpha \\
 W_{fr} &= -mg\mu \frac{L}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-E_3 = W_{fr}$$

$$-\frac{5}{2} mgR + mg\mu L = -mg\mu \frac{L}{2}$$

$$mg\mu L + mg\mu \frac{L}{2} = \frac{5}{2} mgR$$

$$\frac{3}{2} mg\mu L = \frac{5}{2} mgR$$

$$L = \frac{5R}{3\mu} \quad \square$$