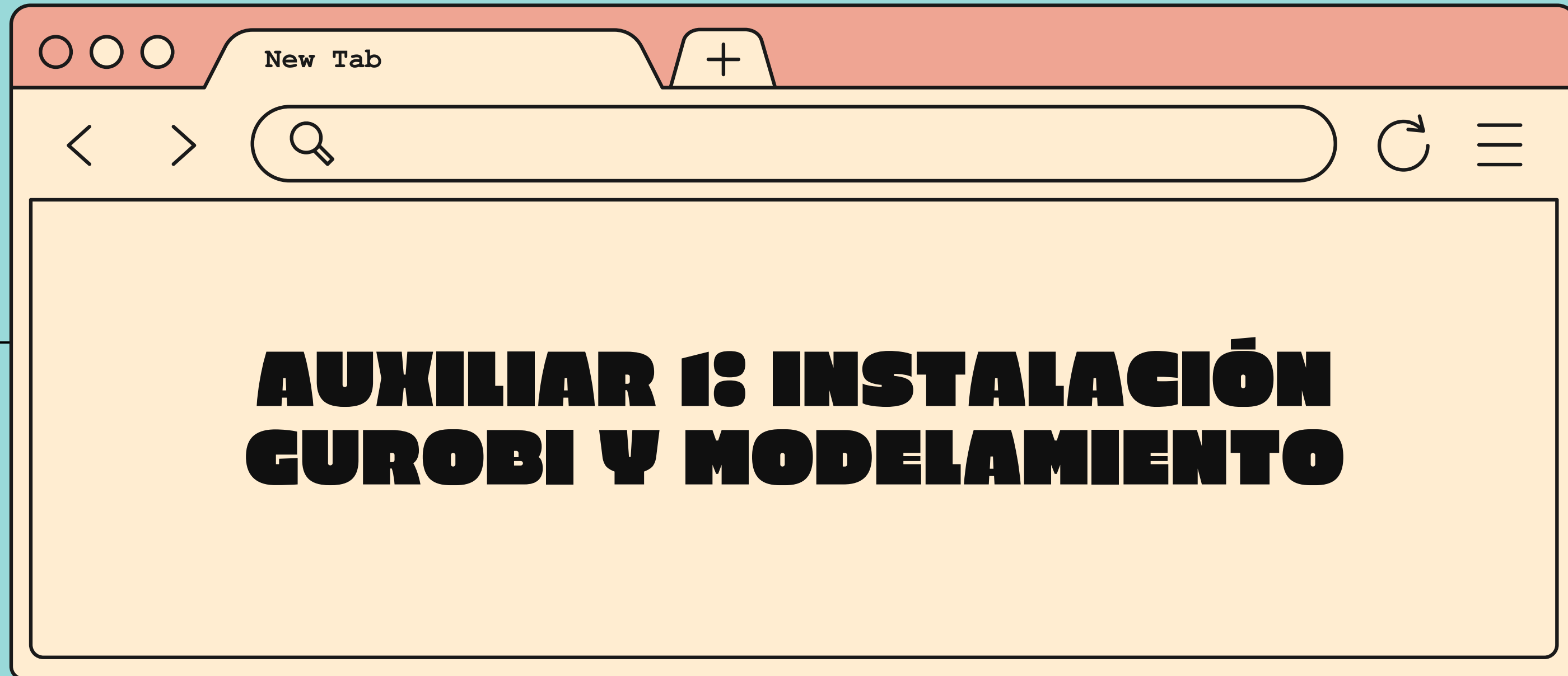


IN3171 Otoño 2022



Marian
Mazurett

Agenda

1. Presentación
2. Instalación Gurobi y Anaconda
3. Problema de modelamiento
4. Programando en gurobi...

Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer-eula/>. The page features the Gurobi Optimization logo and navigation links for Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, and My Account. A 'Free Trial' button is visible. The main heading is 'Download Gurobi Optimizer'. Below the heading, there is a text prompt: 'To download and use Gurobi software, please read and accept the [End User License Agreement](#). | Accept the E'. A dropdown menu is open from the 'Downloads & Licenses' link, with 'Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software' highlighted in a red circle. Other options in the dropdown include 'Gurobi for AMPL Software', 'AMPL and Gurobi Software', 'Your Gurobi Licenses', 'Your Cloud Licenses', 'Commercial Evaluation License', 'Academic License', and 'Online Course License'. The footer contains links for Products, Documentation, Support, and Company.

Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer-eula/>. The page features the Gurobi Optimization logo and a navigation menu with links for Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, and Partners, along with a 'Free Trial' button. The main heading is 'Download Gurobi Optimizer'. Below the heading, a text prompt reads: 'To download and use Gurobi software, please read and accept the [End User License Agreement](#). **Accept the End User License Agreement**'. The text 'Accept the End User License Agreement' is circled in red. The footer contains links for Products, Documentation, Support, Switch to Gurobi, and Company.

Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi Optimizer 9.5.1. The page is titled "Current Version" and lists download links for various operating systems: x64 Windows, x64 Linux, MacOS Universal2, x64 AIX, and arm64 Linux. The x64 Windows download link, "Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi", is circled in red. Below the download links, there is a table with MD5 checksums for each platform. A footnote at the bottom states: "1The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet."

	x64 Windows	x64 Linux	MacOS Universal2	x64 AIX	arm64 Linux
9.5.1 Read Me Release-Notes	Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi	gurobi9.5.1_linux64.tar.gz	gurobi9.5.1_macos_universal2.pkg	gurobi9.5.1_power64.tar.gz	gurobi9.5.1_armlinux64.tar.gz (experimental) ¹
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33ca324bb818d02264350671d3	a1786849ff3f14041af102a3fe3c8ad1	3401d854dbec729c953431b58e0cea94	dc8f135c1c4140c4174f7081b3c13753

¹The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

<https://packages.gurobi.com/9.5/Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi>

Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

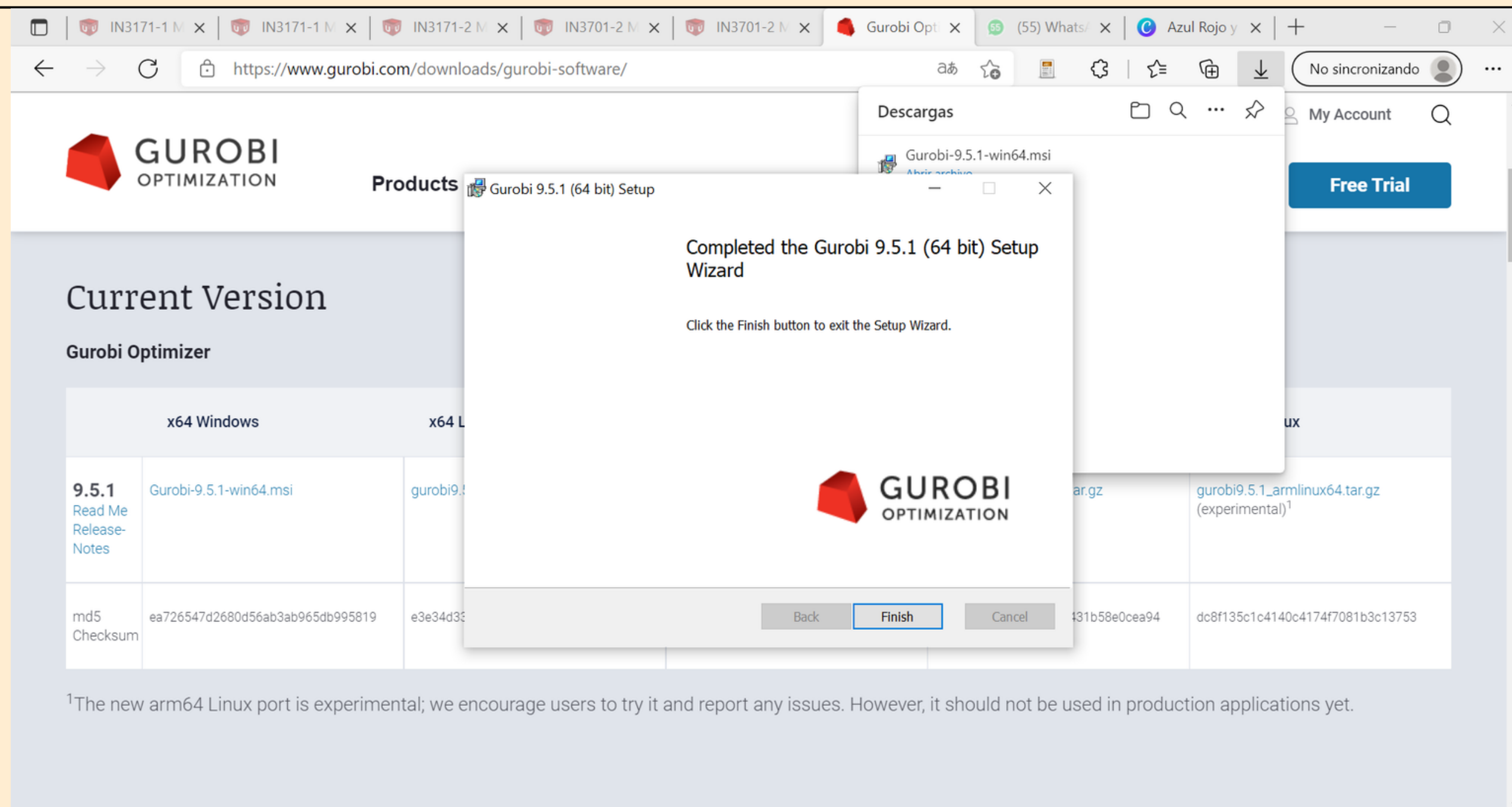
The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup Wizard. The page is titled "Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup" and features the Gurobi logo and the text "Welcome to the Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup Wizard". Below the text, there is a "Next" button highlighted with a red circle, indicating the next step in the installation process. The background shows the website's navigation menu, including "Products", "Current Version", and "Gurobi Optimizer". A table lists the download links for different operating systems and architectures, including "x64 Windows" and "x64 Linux".

	x64 Windows	x64 Linux
9.5.1 Read Me Release- Notes	Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi	gurobi9.5.1-win64.tar.gz
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33

¹The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>



The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup. A download manager window shows the file 'Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi' has been downloaded. A 'Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup' dialog box is open, displaying the Gurobi logo and the text 'Completed the Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup Wizard'. The dialog box also includes a 'Finish' button and a 'Cancel' button.

	x64 Windows	x64 Linux
9.5.1 Read Me Release- Notes	Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi	gurobi9.5.1-win64.exe
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33

¹The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

Una vez instalado les pedirá reiniciar.

Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

<https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>
Aquí están las instrucciones

Get Anaconda - Gurobi

<https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>

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— **Academic users:** We offer a free license for qualified academics at recognized academic institutions. Visit our [Free Academic License](#) page for more information. If you haven't already done so, please [register](#) and [login](#) to access this page.

— **Commercial users:** Please request a free evaluation license [here](#).

Choose the version right for you:

Please choose the tab below corresponding to the platform that you wish to install Anaconda on, and then follow the instructions on that page:

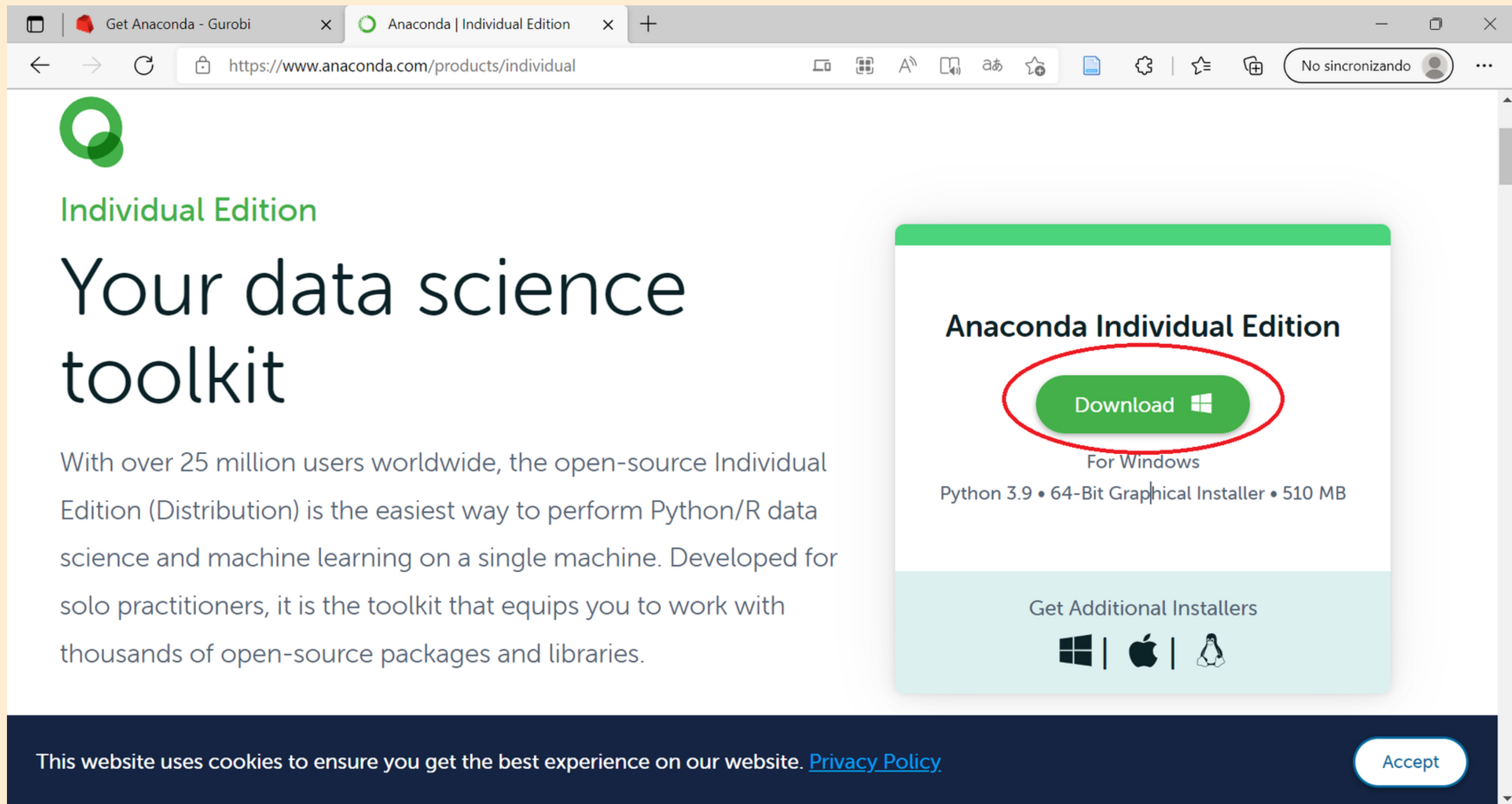
Gurobi and Anaconda for Windows
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)

Gurobi and Anaconda for Mac
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)

Gurobi and Anaconda for Linux
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)

Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

www.anaconda.com/products/individual




The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: "Get Anaconda - Gurobi" and "Anaconda | Individual Edition". The address bar displays "https://www.anaconda.com/products/individual". The page content includes the Anaconda logo, the text "Individual Edition", and the main heading "Your data science toolkit". A paragraph describes the Individual Edition as an open-source toolkit for Python/R data science and machine learning. On the right, a card titled "Anaconda Individual Edition" features a green "Download" button with a Windows logo, circled in red. Below the button, it specifies "For Windows" and "Python 3.9 • 64-Bit Graphical Installer • 510 MB". At the bottom of the card, there is a link "Get Additional Installers" with icons for Windows, Apple, and Linux. A dark blue footer contains a cookie notice: "This website uses cookies to ensure you get the best experience on our website. [Privacy Policy](#)" and an "Accept" button.

Individual Edition

Your data science toolkit

With over 25 million users worldwide, the open-source Individual Edition (Distribution) is the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on a single machine. Developed for solo practitioners, it is the toolkit that equips you to work with thousands of open-source packages and libraries.




Anaconda Individual Edition

Download 

For Windows

Python 3.9 • 64-Bit Graphical Installer • 510 MB

Get Additional Installers

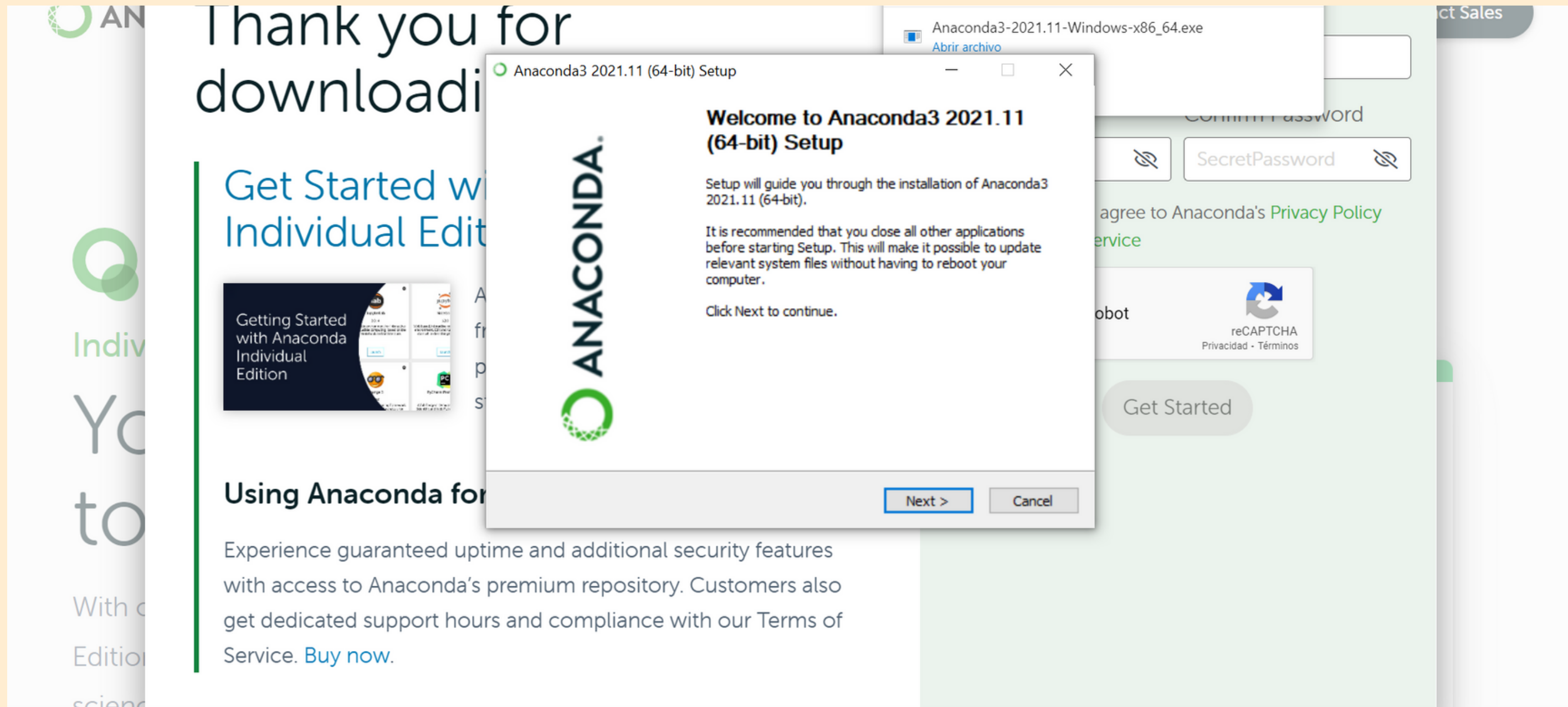
 |  | 

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Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

www.anaconda.com/products/individual

IMPORTANTE: Seleccionar
Add Anaconda to my PATH environment variable

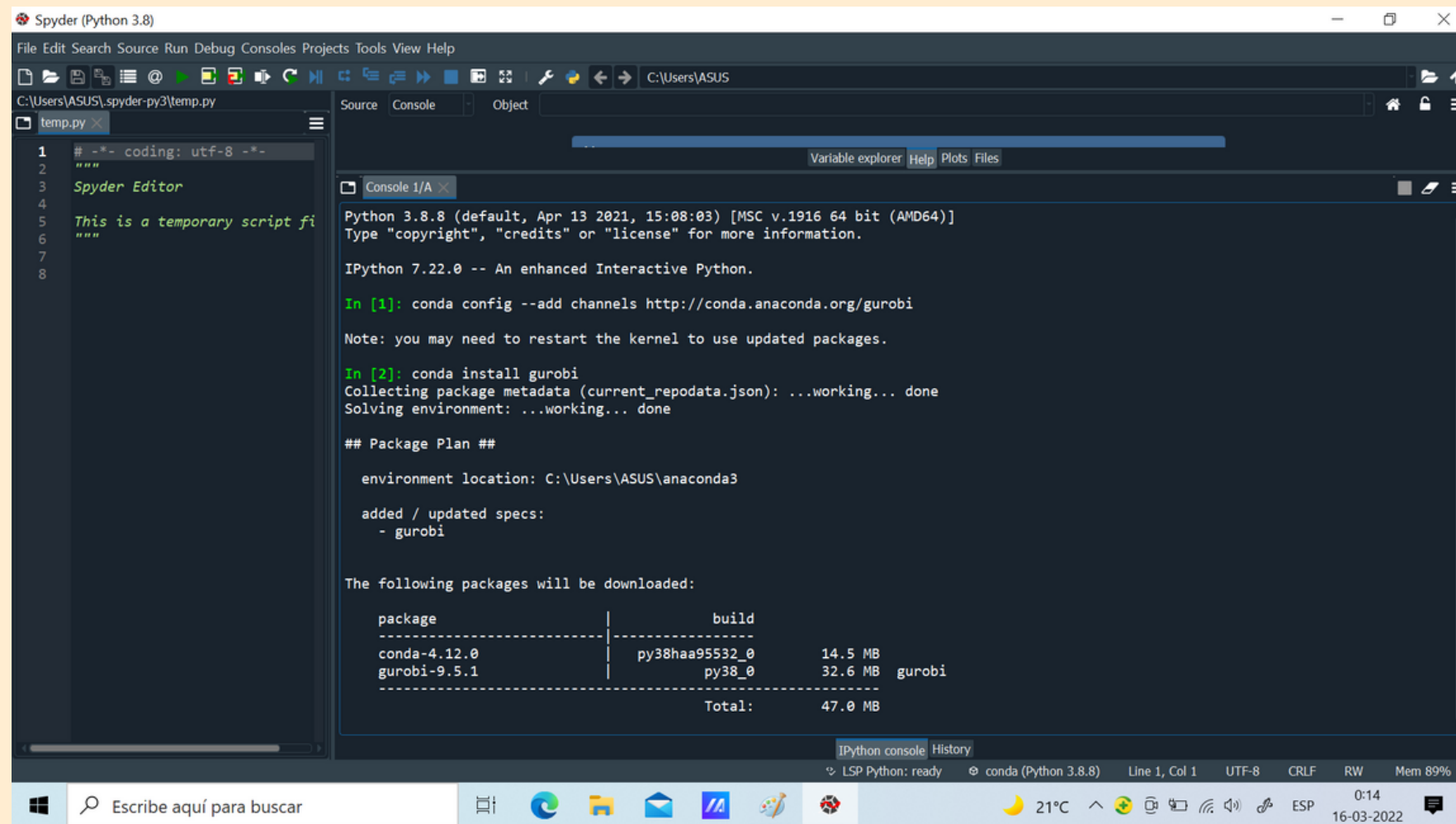


The image shows a screenshot of a web browser displaying the Anaconda Individual Edition product page. Overlaid on the page is the 'Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup' window. The setup window has a title bar that reads 'Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup'. The main content of the window is as follows:

- Logo:** The Anaconda logo, consisting of a green circle with a white snake-like shape inside, followed by the word 'ANACONDA' in a bold, black, sans-serif font.
- Text:**
 - Welcome to Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup**
 - Setup will guide you through the installation of Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit).
 - It is recommended that you close all other applications before starting Setup. This will make it possible to update relevant system files without having to reboot your computer.
 - Click Next to continue.
- Buttons:** At the bottom right of the window, there are two buttons: 'Next >' (highlighted with a blue border) and 'Cancel'.

The background page shows the text 'Thank you for downloading', 'Get Started with Individual Edition', and 'Using Anaconda for...'. There is also a reCAPTCHA widget visible on the page.

Parte III: Instalación Gurobi en Anaconda



The screenshot shows the Spyder Python IDE interface. The left pane contains a Python script named 'temp.py' with the following content:

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 """
3 Spyder Editor
4 This is a temporary script file
5 """
6
7
8
```

The right pane shows the IPython console output for two commands:

```
In [1]: conda config --add channels http://conda.anaconda.org/gurobi
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In [2]: conda install gurobi
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): ...working... done
Solving environment: ...working... done

## Package Plan ##

environment location: C:\Users\ASUS\anaconda3

added / updated specs:
- gurobi

The following packages will be downloaded:

package-----build
conda-4.12.0      | py38haa95532_0  14.5 MB
gurobi-9.5.1     | py38_0          32.6 MB  gurobi
-----
Total:          47.0 MB
```

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text 'Escribe aquí para buscar', system tray icons for temperature (21°C), time (0:14), and date (16-03-2022).

`conda config --add channels http://conda.anaconda.org/gurobi`

`conda install gurobi`

Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>. The page features the Gurobi logo and navigation links for Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, Register, and Login. A dropdown menu is open under 'Downloads & Licenses', listing options such as 'Download Center', 'Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software', 'Gurobi for AMPL Software', 'AMPL and Gurobi Software', 'Your Gurobi Licenses', 'Your Cloud Licenses', 'Commercial Evaluation License', 'Academic License' (circled in red), and 'Online Course License'. The main content area has the heading 'Get Anaconda' and text describing the Gurobi distribution and the Anaconda installation process. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows the time as 22:49 on 15-03-2022.

Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

Academic License Registration - x

https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/end-user-license-agreement-academic/

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GUROBI OPTIMIZATION

Products Customers Resources Academia

Download Center

Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software

Gurobi for AMPL Software

AMPL and Gurobi Software

Your Gurobi Licenses

Your Cloud Licenses

Commercial Evaluation License

Academic License

Online Course License

Free Trial

Home > Downloads & Licenses > Academic License

Academic License Registration

Please read and accept the conditions for use of an Academic License:

An academic license may only be used by a faculty member, a student, or a member of the research or administrative department of a university or other academic institution. The code may be used only for research and educational purposes. Access for commercial purposes is forbidden.

We urge academic users to upgrade to the latest version of Gurobi Optimizer. Some features, such as `grbgetkey`, are only available in older releases.

I Accept These Conditions

https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/end-user-license-agreement-academic/

Escribe aquí para buscar

25°C 22:46 15-03-2022

Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/>. The page title is "Academic License Detail - Gurobi". The browser's address bar shows the URL and navigation icons. The page header includes the Gurobi logo and navigation links: Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, My Account, Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, Partners, and a Free Trial button. The main content area features the heading "Academic License Detail" and a section for "License ID" with a redacted value. Below this, there is a section for "Information and installation instructions" and a table with the following data:

License ID	[Redacted]
Date Issued	2022-03-[Redacted]

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text "Escribe aquí para buscar", several application icons, and system tray information including the temperature (21°C), time (0:09), and date (16-03-2022).

Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/`. The page header includes the Gurobi logo and navigation links: Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, My Account, Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, Partners, and a Free Trial button. Below the navigation is a table with a single row labeled "Host ID". The main content area is titled "Installation" and contains the following text: "To install this license on a computer where Gurobi Optimizer is installed, copy and paste the following command to the Start/Run menu (Windows only) or a command/terminal prompt (any system):". Below this text, the command `grbgetkey 6d[redacted]` is displayed and circled in red. The text continues: "The `grbgetkey` command requires an active internet connection. If your computer has no internet access, or you get no response or an error message such as 'Unable to contact key server', [Please click here for additional instructions.](#)". The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text "Escribe aquí para buscar", several application icons, and system tray information including the temperature (21°C), time (0:09), and date (16-03-2022).

Academic License Detail - Gurobi x

`https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/`

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Host ID

Installation

To install this license on a computer where Gurobi Optimizer is installed, copy and paste the following command to the Start/Run menu (Windows only) or a command/terminal prompt (any system):

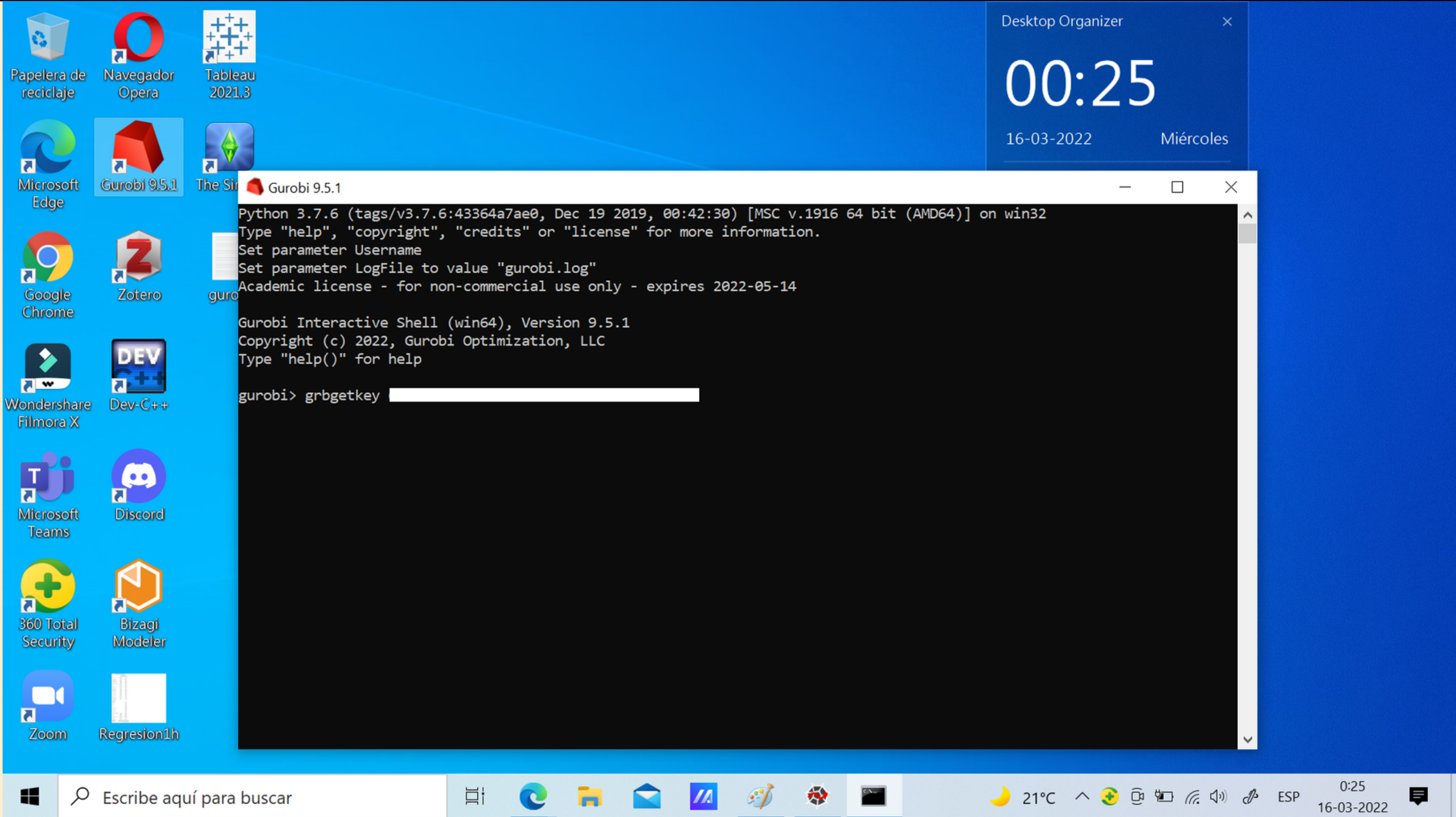
```
grbgetkey 6d[redacted]
```

The `grbgetkey` command requires an active internet connection. If your computer has no internet access, or you get no response or an error message such as "Unable to contact key server", [Please click here for additional instructions.](#)

Escribe aquí para buscar

21°C 0:09 16-03-2022

Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia



Problema de Modelamiento

PPL contiene:

- Parámetros
- Variables de decisión
- Restricciones
- Función objetivo

Problema de Modelamiento

Inspirado en P1 aux0 2019-2 Macarena Osorio

Imagine que usted maneja un local de pizzas que sólo vende 2 tipos de pizza: margarita pesto y vegetariana. La pizza margarita pesto lleva 1 porción de queso, 2 porciones de tomate y 1 porción de pesto. La vegetariana lleva 2 porciones de queso, 1 porción de tomate y 1 porción de champiñones. El local compra diariamente el equivalente a 10 porciones de pesto y champiñón y 20 porciones de los demás ingredientes. El precio de la pizza margarita pesto es \$4000 y el de la vegetariana es \$5000. Suponiendo que todo lo producido se vende, determine la cantidad de cada tipo de pizza que debiera producir su local para maximizar sus ingresos diarios.

Problema de Modelamiento

Parámetros

10 porciones de pesto y champiñón

20 porciones de los demás ingredientes

Variables de Decisión

$x :=$ cant. de pizza margarita pesto a producir

$y :=$ cant. de pizza vegetariana a producir

Restricciones: 1) Naturaleza de las variables

$$x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$y \in \mathbb{N}$$

Problema de Modelamiento

Restricciones: 2) Limitaciones ingredientes

$x \leq 10$ puedo producir máximo 10 pizzas de cada tipo (por los ingre-
 $y \leq 10$ dientes champiñón y pesto que adquiero)

$x + 2 * y \leq 20$ queso

$2 * x + y \leq 20$ tomate

Función Objetivo:

$\max 4000 * x + 5000 * y$

Programando en Gurobi

The image shows the Spyder Python IDE interface. The main editor window displays a Python script named `temp.py` that uses the Gurobi Python interface to solve a linear programming problem. The script defines a model, adds variables `x` and `y`, and constraints for pesto, vegetarian, cheese, and tomato. The objective function is to maximize $4000x + 5000y$. The script then optimizes the model and prints the optimal solution.

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 """
3 Spyder Editor
4 This is a temporary script file.
5 """
6
7 from gurobipy import *
8
9 #Definir modelo
10 modelo = Model("Aux1")
11
12 #Definir variables de decision
13 x = modelo.addVar(vtype="I", lb=0, name= "x")
14 y = modelo.addVar(vtype="I", lb=0, name="y")
15 modelo.update()
16
17 #Definir restricciones
18 modelo.addConstr(x <= 10) #margarita pesto
19 modelo.addConstr(y <= 10) #vegetariana
20 modelo.addConstr(x + 2*y <= 20) #queso
21 modelo.addConstr(2*x + y <= 20) #tomate
22
23 #Definir funcion objetivo
24 modelo.setObjective(4000*x + 5000*y, GRB.MAXIMIZE)
25
26 #Optimizar
27 modelo.optimize()
28
29 #Obtener soluciones
30 print ("valor objetivo =", modelo.ObjVal)
31 print ("x* =", x.X)
32 print ("y* =", y.X)
33
```

The console output shows the following results:

```
Root relaxation: objective 6.000000e+04, 2 iterations, 0.00 seconds
(0.00 work units)

Nodes | Current Node | Objective Bounds |
Work
Expl Unexpl | Obj Depth IntInf | Incumbent BestBd Gap | It/
Node Time
0 0 60000.0000 0 2 41000.0000 60000.0000 46.3% -
0s
H 0 0 59000.000000 60000.0000 1.69% -
0s
0 0 60000.0000 0 2 59000.0000 60000.0000 1.69% -
0s

Explored 1 nodes (2 simplex iterations) in 0.03 seconds (0.00 work
units)
Thread count was 4 (of 4 available processors)

Solution count 3: 59000 41000 40000

Optimal solution found (tolerance 1.00e-04)
Best objective 5.900000000000e+04, best bound 5.900000000000e+04, gap
0.0000%
valor objetivo = 59000.0
x* = 6.0
y* = 7.0

In [3]:
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates: LSP Python: ready, conda (Python 3.8.8), Line 33, Col 1, UTF-8, CRLF, RW, Mem 97%.

Problema de Modelamiento

Imagine que participa en el curso "Taller de Ingeniería Industrial" y quiere coordinar el trabajo de su grupo que tiene un conjunto M de personas, por ejemplo $M = \{\text{Christiane, Rocio, Carla, Valentina, Karen, Gabriel, Gary, Gonzalo, Mauricio, Arturo, Alexis}\}$. Hay un conjunto J de tareas que se deben hacer para completar el proyecto. Para cada tarea $j \in J$ hay un valor $p_j \geq 0$ que corresponde al número de horas que se debe dedicar a hacer la tarea j . Se debe asignar exactamente una persona del grupo a cada trabajo. Si un miembro del equipo, $i \in M$, tiene un conjunto de tareas $J' \subseteq J$ asignado, entonces el miembro i tiene que trabajar $\sum_{j \in J'} p_j$ horas en total. El objetivo es minimizar el número de horas totales que trabaja la persona del grupo que más horas trabaja.

Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

Parámetros

$p_j :=$ tiempo que tarda en realizarse el trabajo $j \in J$

Variables de Decisión

$x_{ij} :=$ $\begin{matrix} 1 & \text{Si la persona } i \text{ realiza el trabajo } j. \\ 0, & \text{De otra manera.} \end{matrix}$

$t :=$ tiempo durante el cual trabaja la persona que trabaja más horas

Restricciones: 1) Naturaleza de las variables

$x_{ij} \in \{0, 1\}$

$t \in \mathbb{R}^+$

Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

Restricciones

2) Todos los trabajos se realizan y sólo una persona puede realizar un trabajo en particular

$$\sum_{i \in M} x_{ij} = 1 \quad \forall j \in J$$

3) Cada persona trabaja como máximo un tiempo t

$$t \geq \sum_{j \in J} x_{i,j} * p_j \quad \forall i \in M$$

Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

Función Objetivo

min t

