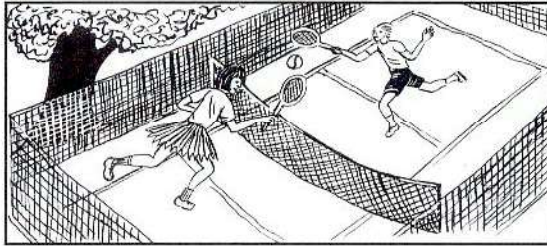
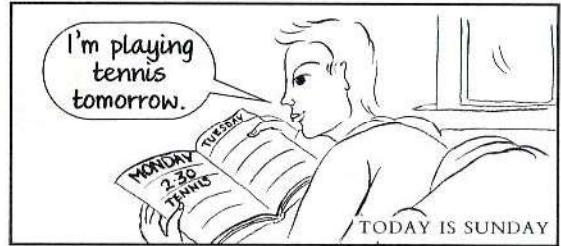


# What are you doing tomorrow?

A



They **are playing** tennis (now).



He **is playing** tennis tomorrow.

We use **am/is/are + -ing** (*present continuous*) for something happening now:

- 'Where are Sue and Caroline?' 'They're **playing** tennis in the park.'
- Please be quiet. I'm **working**.

We also use **am/is/are + -ing** for the *future* (tomorrow / next week *etc.*):

- Andrew **is playing** tennis tomorrow.
- I'm not **working** next week.

B

**I am doing something tomorrow** = I have *arranged* to do it, I have a plan to do it:

- Alice **is going** to the dentist on Friday.  
(= she has an appointment to see the dentist)
- We're **having** a party next weekend.
- **Are you meeting** Bill this evening?
- What **are you doing** tomorrow evening?
- I'm not **going** out tonight. I'm **staying** at home.



You can also say 'I'm going to do something' (⇒ Unit 27).

C

Do *not* use the present simple (**I stay / do you go** *etc.*) for plans and arrangements:

- I'm **staying** at home this evening. (*not* 'I stay')
- **Are you going** out tonight? (*not* 'Do you go')
- Ann **isn't coming** to the party next week. (*not* 'Ann doesn't come')

But we use the present simple for timetables, programmes, trains, buses *etc.*:

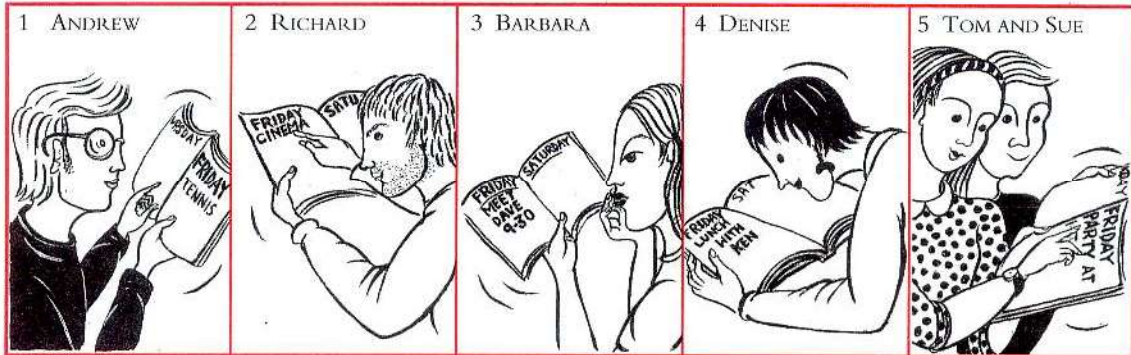
- The train **arrives** at 7.30.
- What time **does** the film **finish**?

Compare:

<p><i>present continuous</i> – usually for people</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm <b>going</b> to a concert tomorrow.</li> <li>• What time <b>are you leaving</b>?</li> </ul>	<p><i>present simple</i> – timetables, programmes <i>etc.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The concert <b>starts</b> at 7.30.</li> <li>• What time <b>does</b> your train <b>leave</b> ?</li> </ul>
--	---

EXERCISES

26.1 Look at the pictures. What are these people doing next Friday?



- 1 Andrew is playing tennis on Friday.      4 ..... lunch with Ken.  
 2 Richard ..... to the cinema.      5 .....  
 3 Barbara .....

26.2 Write questions. All the sentences are future.

- 1 (you / go / out / tonight?)      Are you going out tonight?  
 2 (you / work / next week?) .....  
 3 (what / you / do / tomorrow evening?) .....  
 4 (what time / your friends / arrive?) .....  
 5 (when / Liz / go / on holiday?) .....

26.3 Write sentences about yourself. What are you doing in the next few days?

- 1 I'm staying at home tonight.  
 2 I'm going to the theatre on Monday.  
 3 .....  
 4 .....  
 5 .....  
 6 .....

26.4 Put the verb in the present continuous (he is leaving etc.) or present simple (the train leaves etc.).

- 1 'Are you going ..... (you/go) out this evening?' 'No, I'm too tired.'  
 2 We're going ..... (we/go) to a concert this evening. It starts ..... (it/start) at 7.30.  
 3 Do you know about Sally? ..... (she/get) married next month!  
 4 A: My parents ..... (go) on holiday next week.  
 B: Oh, that's nice. Where ..... (they/go)?  
 5 Silvia is doing an English course at the moment. The course ..... (finish) on Friday.  
 6 There's a football match tomorrow but ..... (I/not/go).  
 7 ..... (I/go) out with some friends tonight. Why don't you come too? ..... (we/meet) at John's house at 8 o'clock.  
 8 A: How ..... (you/get) home after the party tomorrow? By taxi?  
 B: No, I can go by bus. The last bus ..... (leave) at midnight.  
 9 A: Do you want to go to the cinema tonight?  
 B: Yes, what time ..... (the film / begin)?  
 10 A: What ..... (you/do) next Monday afternoon?  
 B: ..... (I/work).

# I'm going to ...

## A I'm going to (do something)



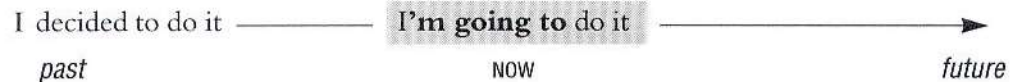
She **is going to** watch TV this evening.

We use **am/is/are going to...** for the *future*:

I	<b>am</b>	(not) <b>going to</b>	do ...
he/she/it	<b>is</b>		drink ...
we/you/they	<b>are</b>		watch ...

<b>am</b>	I	<b>going to</b>	buy ... ?
<b>is</b>	he/she/it		eat ... ?
<b>are</b>	we/you/they		wear ... ?

## B I am going to do something = I have decided to do it, my intention is to do it:



- I'm **going to buy** some books tomorrow.
- Sarah **is going to sell** her car.
- I'm **not going to have** breakfast this morning. I'm not hungry.
- What **are you going to wear** to the party tonight?
- 'Your hands are dirty.' 'Yes, I know. I'm **going to wash** them.'
- **Are you going to invite** John to your party?

We also use the present continuous (**I am doing**) for the future, usually for arrangements (⇒ Unit 26):

- I **am playing** tennis with Julia tomorrow.

## C Something is going to happen

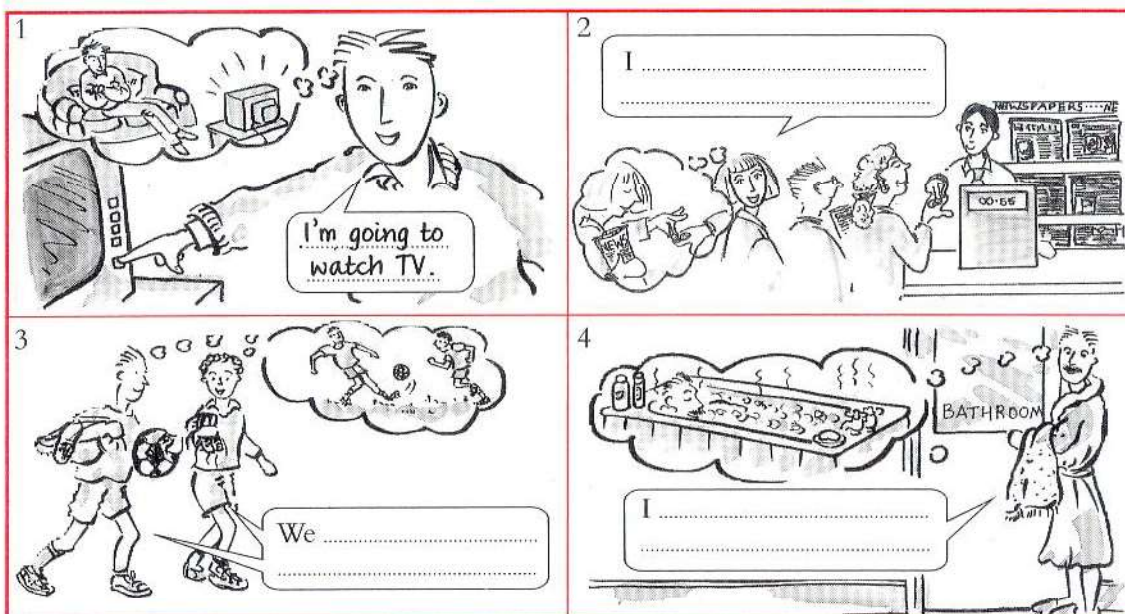
Something **is going to happen** = it is clear *now* that it is sure to happen:

- Look at the sky! It's **going to rain**.  
(black clouds *now* → rain)
- Oh dear! It's 9 o'clock and I'm not ready.  
I'm **going to be** late.  
(9 o'clock *now* and not ready → late)



EXERCISES

27.1 What are these people saying?

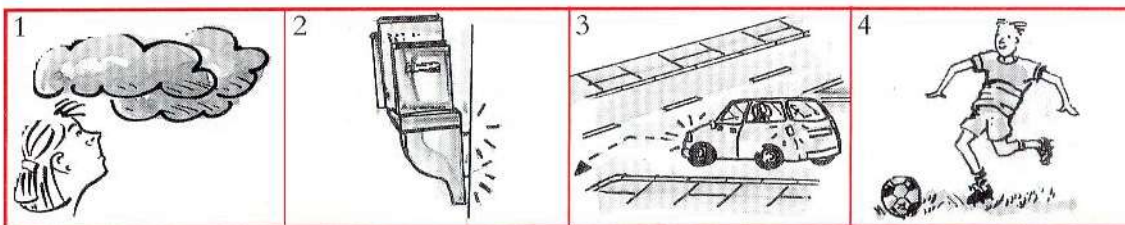


27.2 Complete the sentences. Use **going to** + one of these verbs:

eat do give lie down stay walk wash watch wear

- 1 My hands are dirty. I'm going to wash them.
- 2 What are you going to wear to the party tonight?
- 3 I don't want to go home by bus. I .....
- 4 John is going to London next week. He ..... with some friends.
- 5 I'm hungry. I ..... this sandwich.
- 6 It's Sharon's birthday next week. We ..... her a present.
- 7 Sue says she's feeling very tired. She ..... for an hour.
- 8 There's a good film on TV this evening. .... you ..... it?
- 9 What ..... Rachel ..... when she leaves school?

27.3 Look at the pictures. What is going to happen?



- 1 It's going to rain.
- 2 The shelf .....
- 3 The car .....
- 4 He .....

27.4 What are you going to do today or tomorrow? Write three sentences.

- 1 I'm .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....

# will/shall (1)

**A**



Sarah goes to work every day. She is always there from 8.30 until 4.30.

It is 11 o'clock now. Sarah **is** at work.

At 11 o'clock yesterday, she **was** at work.

At 11 o'clock tomorrow, she **will be** at work.

**will + infinitive (will be / will win / will come etc.):**

I/we/you/they he/she/it	<b>will</b> ('ll) <b>will not</b> (won't)	<b>be</b> <b>win</b> <b>eat</b> <b>come</b> etc.	<b>will</b>	I/we/you/they he/she/it	<b>be?</b> <b>win?</b> <b>eat?</b> <b>come?</b> etc.
----------------------------	--	---	-------------	----------------------------	---

**'ll = will:** I'll (I will) / you'll / she'll etc.

**won't = will not:** I won't (= I will not) / you won't / she won't etc.

**B**

We use **will** for the *future* (**tomorrow / next week** etc.):

- Sue travels a lot. Today she is in Madrid. Tomorrow she'll **be** in Rome. Next week she'll **be** in Tokyo.
- You can phone me this evening. I'll **be** at home.
- Leave the old bread in the garden. The birds **will eat** it.
- We'll probably **go** out this evening.
- **Will** you **be** at home this evening?
- I **won't be** here tomorrow. (= I will not be here)
- Don't drink coffee before you go to bed. You **won't sleep**.

We often say **I think ... will ...** :

- **I think** Diana **will pass** the exam.
- **I don't think** it **will rain** this afternoon.
- **Do you think** the exam **will be** difficult?

**C**

We do *not* use **will** for things we have *arranged or decided* to do (⇒ Units 26-27):

- We're **going** to the cinema on Saturday. (*not* 'We will go')
- I'm **not working** tomorrow. (*not* 'I won't work')
- **Are you going to do** the exam? (*not* 'Will you do')

**D**

**Shall**

You can say **I shall** (= I will) and **we shall** (= we will):

- **I shall be** late tomorrow. *or* **I will (I'll) be** late tomorrow.
- I think **we shall win**. *or* I think **we will (we'll) win**.

But *do not* use **shall** with **you/they/he/she/it**:

- **Tom will** be late. (*not* 'Tom shall be')

EXERCISES

28.1 Helen is travelling in Europe. Complete the sentences with **she was**, **she's** or **she'll be**.

- 1 Yesterday she was in Paris.
- 2 Tomorrow ..... in Amsterdam.
- 3 Last week ..... in Barcelona.
- 4 Next week ..... in London.
- 5 At the moment ..... in Brussels.
- 6 Three days ago ..... in Munich.
- 7 At the end of her trip ..... very tired.



28.2 Where will you be? Write sentences about yourself. Use:

**I'll be ... or I'll probably be ... or I don't know where I'll be.**

- 1 (at 10 o'clock tomorrow)  
I'll probably be on the beach. OR I'll be at work. OR I don't know where I'll be.
- 2 (one hour from now) .....
- 3 (at midnight tonight) .....
- 4 (at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon) .....
- 5 (two years from now) .....

28.3 Put in **will ('ll)** or **won't**.

- 1 Don't drink coffee before you go to bed. You won't sleep.
- 2 'Are you ready yet?' 'Not yet. I ..... be ready in five minutes.'
- 3 I'm going away for a few days. I'm leaving tonight, so I ..... be at home tomorrow.
- 4 It ..... rain, so you don't need to take an umbrella.
- 5 A: I don't feel very well this evening.  
B: Well, go to bed early and you ..... feel better in the morning.
- 6 It's Bill's birthday next Monday. He ..... be 25.
- 7 I'm sorry I was late this morning. It ..... happen again.

28.4 Write sentences beginning **I think ...** or **I don't think ...**.

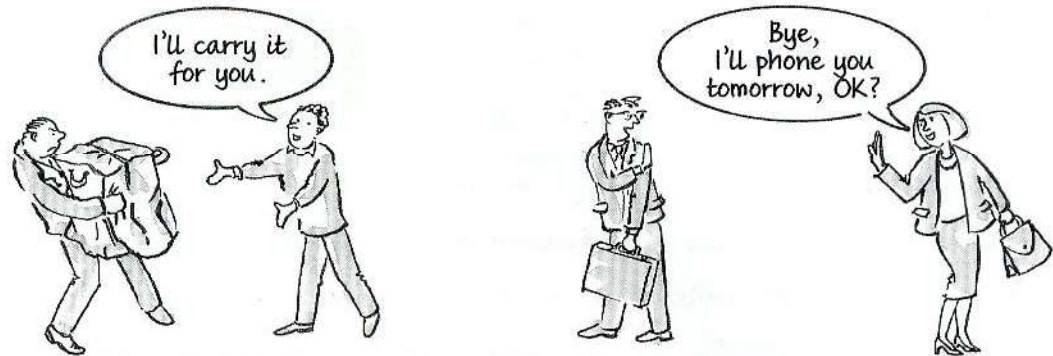
- 1 (Diana will pass the exam) I think Diana will pass the exam.
- 2 (Diana won't pass the exam) I don't think Diana will pass the exam.
- 3 (we'll win the game) I .....
- 4 (I won't be here tomorrow) .....
- 5 (Sue will like her present) .....
- 6 (they won't get married) .....
- 7 (you won't enjoy the film) .....

28.5 Which is right? (Study Unit 26 before you do this exercise.)

- 1 ~~We'll go~~ / We're going to the theatre tonight. We've got tickets. We're going is right
- 2 'What will you do / are you doing tomorrow evening?' 'Nothing. I'm free.'
- 3 They'll go / They're going away tomorrow morning. Their train is at 8.40.
- 4 I'm sure she'll lend / she's lending us some money. She's very rich.
- 5 'Why are you putting on your coat?' 'I'll go / I'm going out.'
- 6 Do you think Claire will phone / is phoning us tonight?
- 7 Steve can't meet us on Saturday. He'll work / He's working.
- 8 Will / Shall you be at home tomorrow evening?

## will/shall (2)

**A**



You can use **I'll ...** (**I will**) when you *offer* or *decide* to do something:

- 'My bag is very heavy.' **I'll carry** it for you.'
- **I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK?' 'OK, goodbye.'

We often say **I think I'll ...** / **I don't think I'll ...** when we decide to do something:

- I'm tired. **I think I'll go** to bed early tonight.
- It's a nice day. **I think I'll sit** in the garden.
- It's raining. **I don't think I'll go** out.

Do *not* use the present simple (**I go** / **I phone** *etc.*) in sentences like these:

- **I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK? (*not* 'I phone you')
- I think **I'll go** to bed early. (*not* 'I go to bed')

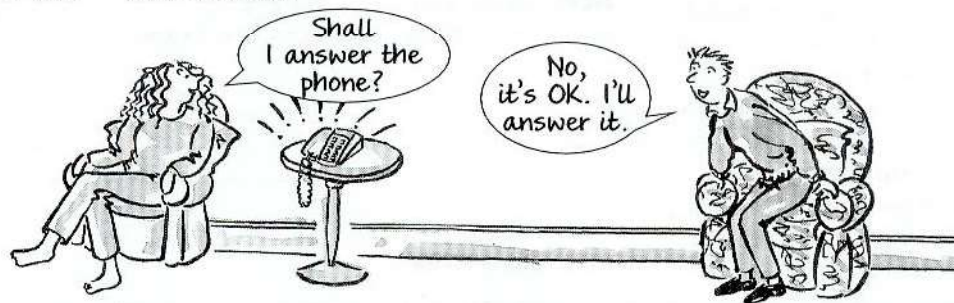
**B**

Do *not* use **I'll ...** for something you decided before (⇒ Units 26-27):

- **I'm working** tomorrow. (*not* 'I'll work')
- There's a good film on TV tonight. **I'm going to watch** it. (*not* 'I'll watch')
- What **are** you **doing** at the weekend? (*not* 'What will you do')

**C**

**Shall I ... ? Shall we ... ?**



**Shall I/we ... ?** = Do you think this is a good thing to do? Do you think this is a good idea?

- It's very warm in this room. **Shall I open** the window?
- **'Shall I phone** you this evening?' 'Yes, please.'
- I'm going to a party tonight. What **shall I wear**?
- It's a nice day. **Shall we go** for a walk?
- Where **shall we go** for our holidays this year?
- 'Let's go out this evening.' 'OK, what time **shall we meet**?'

What are you doing tomorrow? ⇒ **UNIT 26** I'm going to ... ⇒ **UNIT 27** will/shall (1) ⇒ **UNIT 28**

Let's ⇒ **UNIT 52**

EXERCISES

29.1 Complete the sentences. Use I'll (I will) + one of these verbs:

carry do eat send show sit stay

- 1 My bag is very heavy.
- 2 Enjoy your holiday.
- 3 I don't want this banana.
- 4 Do you want a chair?
- 5 Did you phone Jenny?
- 6 Are you coming with me?
- 7 How do you use this camera?

- I'll carry it for you.  
 Thank you. .... you a postcard.  
 Well, I'm hungry. .... it.  
 No, it's OK. .... on the floor.  
 Oh no, I forgot. .... it now.  
 No, I don't think so. .... here.  
 Give it to me and ..... you.

29.2 Complete the sentences. Use I think I'll ... or I don't think I'll ... + one of these verbs:

buy go have play

- 1 It's cold today. I don't think I'll go out.
- 2 I'm hungry. I ..... something to eat.
- 3 I feel tired. .... tennis.
- 4 This camera is too expensive. .... it.

29.3 Which is right?

- 1 I phone / I'll phone you tomorrow, OK? I'll phone is right
- 2 I haven't done the shopping yet. I do / I'll do it later.
- 3 I like sport. I watch / I'll watch a lot of sport on TV.
- 4 I need some exercise. I think I go / I'll go for a walk.
- 5 Jim is going to buy / will buy a new car. He told me last week.
- 6 'This letter is for Rose.' 'OK. I give / I'll give / I'm going to give it to her.'
- 7 A: Are you doing / Will you do anything this evening?  
 B: Yes, I'm going / I'll go out with some friends.

29.4 Write sentences with Shall I ... ? Choose words from Box A and Box B.



A turn on make  
turn off open

B some sandwiches the television  
the window the light



- 1 It's very warm in this room.
- 2 This programme isn't very good.
- 3 I'm hungry.
- 4 It's dark in this room.

Shall I open the window?  
 .....  
 .....

29.5 Write sentences with Shall we ... ? Choose words from Box A and Box B.



A what where  
what time who

B buy invite  
go meet



- 1 Let's go out tonight.
- 2 Let's have a holiday.
- 3 Let's spend some money.
- 4 Let's have a party.

OK, what time shall we meet?  
 OK, .....  
 OK, .....  
 OK, .....



- 11 learnt/learned
- 12 ridden
- 13 known
- 14 fell ... hurt

**24.4**

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 told     | 8 spoken  |
| 3 won      | 9 cost    |
| 4 met      | 10 driven |
| 5 woken up | 11 sold   |
| 6 swam     | 12 flew   |
| 7 thought  |           |

**UNIT 25****25.1**

- 2 He used to play football.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

**25.2**

2-6

- She used to play volleyball.  
 She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out in the evenings.  
 She used to play the guitar.  
 She used to read a lot. / She used to like reading.  
 She used to go away two or three times a year. / She used to travel a lot.

**25.3**

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to play

**UNIT 26****26.1**

- 2 Richard is going to the cinema.
- 3 Barbara is meeting Dave.
- 4 Denise is having lunch with Ken.
- 5 Tom and Sue are going to a party.

**26.2**

- 2 Are you working next week?
- 3 What are you doing tomorrow evening?
- 4 What time are your friends arriving?
- 5 When is Liz going on holiday?

**26.3***Example answers:*

- 3 I'm going away at the weekend.
- 4 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.
- 5 I'm meeting a friend this evening.
- 6 I'm going to the cinema on Thursday evening.

**26.4**

- 3 She's getting
- 4 are going ... are they going
- 5 finishes
- 6 I'm not going
- 7 I'm going ... We're meeting
- 8 are you getting ... leaves
- 9 does the film begin
- 10 are you doing ... I'm working

**UNIT 27****27.1**

- 2 I'm going to buy a newspaper.
- 3 We're going to play football.
- 4 I'm going to have a bath.

**27.2**

- 3 'm/am going to walk
- 4 's/is going to stay
- 5 'm/am going to eat
- 6 're/are going to give
- 7 's/is going to lie down
- 8 Are you going to watch
- 9 is Rachel going to do

**27.3**

- 2 The shelf is going to fall (down).
- 3 The car is going to turn (left).
- 4 He's/He is going to kick the ball.

**27.4***Example answers:*

- 1 I'm going to phone Ann this evening.
- 2 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.
- 3 I'm going to buy some new clothes tomorrow.

**UNIT 28****28.1**

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 she'll be | 5 she's     |
| 3 she was   | 6 she was   |
| 4 she'll be | 7 she'll be |

**28.2***Example answers:*

- 2 I'll be at home.
- 3 I'll probably be in bed.
- 4 I'll be at work.
- 5 I don't know where I'll be.

**28.3**

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 2 'll/will | 5 'll/will |
| 3 won't    | 6 'll/will |
| 4 won't    | 7 won't    |

**28.4**

- 3 I think we'll win the game.
- 4 I don't think I'll be here tomorrow.
- 5 I think Sue will like her present.
- 6 I don't think they'll get married.
- 7 I don't think you'll enjoy the film.

**28.5**

- 2 are you doing
- 3 They're going
- 4 she'll lend
- 5 I'm going
- 6 will phone
- 7 He's working
- 8 Will

**UNIT 29****29.1**

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 I'll send | 5 I'll do   |
| 3 I'll eat  | 6 I'll stay |
| 4 I'll sit  | 7 I'll show |

**29.2**

- 2 I think I'll have
- 3 I don't think I'll play
- 4 I don't think I'll buy

**29.3**

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I watch
- 4 I'll go
- 5 is going to buy
- 6 I'll give
- 7 Are you doing ... I'm going

## KEY TO EXERCISES

### 29.4

- 2 Shall I turn off the television?
- 3 Shall I make some sandwiches?
- 4 Shall I turn on the light?

### 29.5

- 2 where shall we go?
- 3 what shall we buy?
- 4 who shall we invite?

## UNIT 30

### 30.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Ann might forget to phone.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Mary might not be here.
- 7 I might not have time to meet you.

### 30.2

- 2 I might go away.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might get/take a taxi. *or ... go by taxi.*
- 6 I might buy a new car.

### 30.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch television.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

### 30.4

*Example answers:*

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go for a drink with some friends.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

## UNIT 31

### 31.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive?
- 6 Can you ride a horse?

- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive.
- 12 I can/can't ride a horse.

### 31.2

- 2 can see
- 3 can't hear
- 4 can't find
- 5 can speak

### 31.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

### 31.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt, (please)?
- 3 Can/Could you turn off the radio, (please)?
- 4 Can/Could I have tomato soup, (please)?
- 5 Can/Could you give me your phone number, (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I borrow your pen, (please)? *or*  
Can/Could you lend me...?

## UNIT 32

### 32.1

- 2 must meet
- 3 must wash
- 4 must learn
- 5 must go
- 6 must win
- 7 must be

### 32.2

- 2 I must
- 3 I had to
- 4 I must
- 5 I had to
- 6 I had to
- 7 I must

### 32.3

- 2 needn't hurry
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 needn't wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 needn't write

### 32.4

- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 E
- 5 B

### 32.5

- 3 needn't
- 4 had to
- 5 must
- 6 mustn't
- 7 must
- 8 had to
- 9 needn't

## UNIT 33

### 33.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should clean
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

### 33.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

### 33.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

### 33.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.
- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

### 33.5

*Example answers:*

- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
- 3 I think people should drive carefully.
- 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
- 5 I think I should do more exercise.