

FÓRMULAS DE APOYO

Modelos Matemáticos

Modelo	Función	Cambio de variable	Plano VZ
Potencial	$y = a \cdot x^b$	$z = \log(y)$ $v = \log(x)$	$z = \log(a) + bv$
Exponencial	$y = a \cdot e^{bx}$	$z = \ln(y)$ $v = x$	$z = \ln(a) + bv$
General $y = \frac{a}{bx - c} + d$			
Caso 1 $y = \frac{a}{x}$	$z = \frac{y}{1}$ $v = \frac{1}{x}$	$z = av$	
Caso 2 $y = \frac{1}{ax + b}$	$z = \frac{1}{y}$ $v = x$	$z = av + b$	
Caso 3 $y = \frac{ax + b}{x}$	$z = \frac{y}{1}$ $v = \frac{1}{x}$	$z = a + bv$	
Caso 4 $y = \frac{x}{ax + b}$	$z = \frac{1}{y}$ $v = \frac{1}{x}$	$z = a + bv$	
Caso 5 $y = \frac{ax}{x + b}$	$z = \frac{1}{y}$ $v = \frac{1}{x}$	$z = \frac{1}{a} + \frac{b}{a} \cdot v$	