# Contractions used in English

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| Affirmative | Negative |
| ‘m | I am | aren’t | are not |
| ‘re | You areWe areThey are | can’t | cannot (notice that there’s no space in between) |
| ‘s | He isShe isIt is | hasn’t | has not (3rd person singular only) |
| ‘s | He hasShe hasIt has | haven’t | have not |
| ‘ve | I haveYou haveWe haveThey have | isn’t | is not (3rd person singular only) |
| ‘ll | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** will | mustn’tshouldn’twasn’tweren’twon’twouldn’tshan’t (rare)needn’t (rare) | must notshould notwas notwere notwill notwould notshall not (rare)need not (rare) |
| ‘d | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** would |
| ‘d | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** had |