# Contractions used in English

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Affirmative | | Negative | |
| ‘m | I am | aren’t | are not |
| ‘re | You are  We are  They are | can’t | cannot (notice that there’s no space in between) |
| ‘s | He is  She is  It is | hasn’t | has not (3rd person singular only) |
| ‘s | He has  She has  It has | haven’t | have not |
| ‘ve | I have  You have  We have  They have | isn’t | is not (3rd person singular only) |
| ‘ll | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** will | mustn’t  shouldn’t  wasn’t  weren’t  won’t  wouldn’t  shan’t (rare)  needn’t (rare) | must not  should not  was not  were not  will not  would not  shall not (rare)  need not (rare) |
| ‘d | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** would |
| ‘d | ***All subjects/pronouns with*** had |